



aho; tyaf; fy; t^j; j pi z ffsj j pd; mDru i z Al d
nj hz i lkh dhW nts pffs epi yak; el hj J k;

Field Work Centre

j t i z g; gu^{ll} j r> et kgu; - **2015**

Term Examination, November - 2015

j uk; - 13 (2016)

GSSpj j pl lk;

murpay; t^pQQhd k

murpay; t^pQQhd k; - **I**

01)	1	11)	4	21)	4	31)	1	41)	2
02)	1	12)	3	22)	3	32)	4	42)	1
03)	5	13)	1	23)	2	33)	5	43)	1
04)	3	14)	1	24)	4	34)	1	44)	3
05)	2	15)	3	25)	2	35)	5	45)	4
06)	3	16)	4	26)	4	36)	2	46)	3
07)	3	17)	3	27)	4	37)	3	47)	5
08)	4	18)	5	28)	2	38)	4	48)	1
09)	3	19)	2	29)	3	39)	3	49)	3
10)	2	20)	1	30)	3	40)	4	50)	1

murpay; t^pQQhd k; - **II**

gFj p-A

- 01) ★ tuyhW ★ Gt^pay; ★ nghUshay; ★ cst^pay;
 ★ khdp^p t^pay; ★ nkaapay; ★ r%ft^pay;
- 02) ★ eprakhd epaj p thj qfi s fl bnaOgg Kbahi k.
 ★ t^pQhd Elg Ki wfi s gadgLj j Kbahi k.
 ★ fhuz fhupa u^pay; eprakhd vj p^T \$wi y Kdi t ff Kbahi k.
 ★ %yf nfhsj fajd; xUi kj; jdj k fhz ggl hi k.
- 03) ★ rhs] ; nkhz l] ; f^pA+
 ★ Nj hk] ; n` hg] ;
- 04) ★ khfrp] thj rpej i d
 ★ j huhst^p rpej i d
- 05) ★ nghUshj huk; ★ fyhrhuk; ★ r%f fhuz p
 ★ cst^pay; ★ Gt^pay; ★ tuyhwWg; ghukgupak;
- 06) ★ Nfs;t^pf; nfhj ;
 ★ gqFgwww; Nrhj i d
 ★ Neub mtj hd^pgG
 ★ NeuK fk;
 ★ t^pl a Ma;T
- 07) ★ mur nfhsj fj; j pl lkpl y; khj pupfs;
 ★ Nj uj y; gFggha;T
 ★ Kuz ghl L gFggha;T
 ★ t Wi k xogG Nti yj j pl lk;

- 08) ★ j i yaŋ h muR
 ★ eydGup muR
 ★ Fi wej gl r muR
- 09) ★ ehL fl jj y;
 ★ fy:tþ fwFk c upi ki a j Ljj y;
 ★ nghUshj hu c upkj i j , uj J nraj y;
 ★ gurhTupi ki a , uj J nraj y;
- 10) ★ gytlkhd kj j pa murhqfk;
 ★ gykhd gjuhej pa muRfs;
 ★ gjuhej pa muRfs; gjueJ nryyy KbAk;
 ★ gjuhej pa muRfs; xt nthdWk; , i wi ki a nfhz Lssd.
 ★ gjuhej pa muRfs; nt sgehLfs l d; cl dgbfi fi a nraa KbAk;
- 11) ★ cau murpay; fyhrhuk;
 ★ Fi wt hd (j hot hd) murpay; fyhrhuk;
 ★ Fi wtpUj j p murpay; fyhrhuk;
- 12) ★ xU fl np
 ★ , U fl np
 ★ gy fl np
- 13) ★ kffsjd; eyi d mbaggi lahff; nfhz l J.
 ★ rl l j ; j di k nghUej jaJ.
 ★ ej pkdw Ma;TFF cl gl f\$baJ.
 ★ nghJ g; gz jahsupdy; ei l K i wggLj j ggLfjdWJ.
- 14) ★ #oyi kgG
 ★ el j i j
 ★ kdghqF
- 15) ★ Nj npa eyd;
 ★ nghUshj huk;
 ★ ghJ fhgG
 ★ fyhrhuk;
 ★ csehl l Aj j k;
- 16) ★ rka kWkyurrp , affk;
 ★ kJ xoigG , affk;
- 17) ★ cj j pNahfg gwW csNshu; - 12
 ★ cj j pNahfg gwW mwNwhu; - 37
- 18) ★ rl l thffg; gz p
 ★ epi wNt wwg; gz p
- 19) ★ ngausT eputhfk; - kfhnj rhj pgj p
 ★ cz i k eputhfk; - mi krrui t
- 20) ★ murpd; j i yt u; - rdhj pgj p
 ★ murhqfj j pd; j i yt u; - gjuj ku;

gFj p- B

- 01) a) r%f tƿQQhdk> , awi f tƿQQhd NtWghL , dqfhz y;
 murƿitþay; r%f tƿQQhdkhf fUj ggLtj wFupa fhuz qfs;
 r%f tƿQQhdqfi s rhuej j h vdgi j , dqfhz f\$ba 3 msTNfhyfs;
- b) murƿitþai yf; fwgj d; %yk; muR vt;thW> vj wfhf Nj hdwþ tsurri
 ai IejSSJ vdgJ gwwþ mwþayhk;
 ★ gFj j wAk; gþuhz þahfF fþWJ.
 ★ murƿayþy; gqF gwwþ nrawghi by; <LgLtj wF
 ★ csthupahd ntsthupahd murhqqfs; gwwþ mwþtpi dg; ngwWf; nfhsS
 ★ nghJj J i w ejuthfk> ntsthel; Nri t> , uh[j ej þuk> rI I j J i w Nghdw
 nj hoþfsþy; nrawj þwdkþffj hf Mww KbAk;
 ★ r%f kdj u; kJ j þay; xj J i ogG rðuhf;fk; Nghdw twi w rðuhf;F fþdWJ.
 ★ murƿay; tþi sahl by; nghWgGffs; murhqqfs; mwpia i tffþWJ.
 ★ cþpi k> fI i k nghWgGffs; mwpia i tffþWJ.
- 02)
- a) Xu; cjj þNahf fUj j þd; mbggi lþay; MI rþ xOqfi kj;J , Uj j Yk; Vi da
 murƿay; nghUshj hu fUj J ffS; mur mj þfhuj i j g; gadgLj j þ ml ffggLj Yk;
 ★ j dþflrþ Mj þffk;
 ★ ml ffK i w MI rþ
 ★ nghJ edj kfS; gwwþ murhqqfs; \$Wj y;
 ★ murþd; j dþAþi kfF fboggI nghUshj huk;
 ★ murþd; j dþAþi kfF fboggI C I fk;
 ★ MI rþ K i waþi d vj þuj yþi d mur J Nuhfr; nrayahf fUJj y;
- b) rþtþy; r%fk; vdgi i d t i utþyffz ggLj j y;
 ★ gþuj hd gz G \$I L Nehffqfs;
 ★ r%fk; \$I L hfr; nrawgLk;
 ★ mj þhu gþuNahfkþdi k
 ★ j dþNf cþpa mi lahsj i j nfhz þUj j y;
 ★ MsGyj j þd; mi lahsk; fhz K bahi k
 , twi w tþsfFj y;
 eyyhl rþ vdgi j t i utþyffz ggLj j y;
 ★ rI I MI rþ
 ★ ntsgggi lþi j di k
 ★ kdj cþpi kfFhd cjj utþj ggLj j y;
 ★ ej j J i waþd; Rj ej þuk; NgZ j y;
 ★ gqF gwwþ y;
 ★ nghWgG \$wy;
 ★ J yqFk; j di k
 ★ ejahak;

- c) ★ r%f t FgGffspd; MAj k;
 ★ Ruz l y;
 ★ muR ejej ukhdJ
 ★ nghUs; Kj ythj k; - tuFFF; fUTp mbaggi l
 ★ tuFF Kuz ghl i l tpsfFj y;
 ★ cz i kahd tplJ i y vdgJ mui r ftpj J cUthFk xU rkj uk
 r%fj j pNyNa rhj j pakhFk;
- d) murpay; rKj haggLj j y; tpsffkspj j y;
 rKj haggLj j y; Kftufi s Fwggpl L tpsffkspj j y;
 ★ fy:t p eWt dqfs;
 ★ rka j hgdqfs;
 ★ r%f eWt dqfs;
 ★ mgiggjuhaj ; j i ytuFs;
 ★ nghUshj hu fhuz pfs;
 ★ C I fk;
 ★ murpay; fl np
 ★ murhqfk;
- 03)
- a) nghJj J i w eputhfk; vdw vz z k; nj hl ughf ti utpyffz k;
 T# Nwhtpyrd; D. White ti utpyffz k;
 nghJj J i w eputhfj j pd; , ayG
 ★ eputhfj J i wavy; <LgLNThu vggb nrawgLfpdwhu; vdgi j NfhI ghl L
 uj paay; tpguj j y;
 ★ murhqf mi kgG J i wfs; eWt dqfs; vt;thW mi kffggl LssJ vdgi j
 tpguj j y;
 ★ eputhf Kfhi kj J t j J ffs; ml qFk; tpaqfi s tpsffp; \$Wj y;
 ★ gz pFOTpd; mqfk; t fppFk; mj pfhupfs; cjj pNahfj j u nraj pfi s
 cssI ffplaUj j y;
 ★ kj j pa - kheiy css uhl np mi kggpd; nrawghLf s tpgupffpwJ.
 ★ ej p Kfhi kj J t k; nj hl ughf nj sptgLj J fWJ.
 ★ eputhf rI I k; xOqFKi wfs; nj hl ughf tpgupffpwJ.
 KfplaJ t k;
 ★ ehl bi d fl bnaOgg
 ★ r%fj i j fl bnaOgg
 ★ murpd; nfhsj ffi s tpi uTI Dk; nrawwwDl Dk; nrawgLj j
 ★ eputhf gz pi a nj hl urmaph Nkwnfhs
 ★ kffspd; gyNtW Nj i t fi s epi wNtwwp; nfhs;t j wF
 ★ kfffs; eyd; NgZ k; ti fapy; nj hoawgLtj wF
- b)
-
- ```

 graph TD
 A[nfhsj f Ki dgG] --> B[nfhsj f kj pggpl y]
 B --> C[nfhsj f tFj j y]
 C --> A

```
- nfhsj f Ki dgG
- nfhsj f kj pggpl y
- nfhsj f tFj j y
- nfhsj f ei I Ki wggLj j y;

★ nfhs i f Ki dgG  
 ★ nfhs i f c Uthffy;  
 ★ nfhs i f ei l Ki wggLj j y;  
 ★ nfhs i f kj ggpl y;  
 tpsffj Jl d; Kdi tjj y; Nt z lK;

c) Nkhj y> giz fF> neUfffb rz i l tdki w vdw gj qfs; gadgLj j ggLfdwd.

Nkhj i y ti utpyffz ggLj j y;

Nkhj y; j lfFk; topki wfs;

j i yaLj y;

, z ffggLj j pi tjj py;

NgrRthuj i j el j j y;

VwghL nraj y; vdgd tpsffggl bUj j y;

d) rutNj r muray; vdgJ 'Nj rqfS fF , i laiyhd' muray; Mfk; mj htJ NtWgl l eydfi sf; nfhz l , i wi kAi la muRfS fF , i laiyhd , i lt pi dfi sAk; nj hl uGfi sAk; cssl ffpaJ Mfk;

rutNj r r%fj j py; muray; uj jahf nry:thffr; nrYj J ffdw fUtpi sAk; mtwwpd; nj hoawghLfi sAk; mbaggi Lahff; nfhz l rutNj r murayl; , ayG j lkhdffggLfdwJ. rutNj r muray; Nj rpa murayaYl d; xj j gz Gfs; / NtWgl l py gz Gfi sf; nfhz l j hf tpsqF ffdwJ. xj j gz Gfs;

★ eydfi s mbaggi Lahff; nfhz l nrawghL

★ mj pfhuj i j g; gadgLj j y;

★ mj pfhuj i j g; ngwW epi y ehl :LtJ

★ cstpay; topki wfi sg; gadgLj j y;

★ vj pfs fF vj phf j hNk gyk; ngwtj py; ehl l k; nfhsSj y;

NtWgl l , ayGfs;

★ xOqF epakqfS fF mgghwgl l ti fapy; nraysfsy; <Lgl y;

★ rutNj r murayl; Nj rpa murayaYfF vj ukhwkhd gytkdhd rutNj r rli j j pd; %yk; MsoggLj y;

★ eydfi s mi ltj wfhd fUtpi sg; gadgLj j y;

★ Nj rpa murai yg; NghdW rutNj r muray; rhj huz kffi s ftuej phj j hf , Uj j y;

★ muRfs> rutNj r mi kgGffs> gyNj raf; fkgdffs; kwWk; rutNj r r%fj j py; nry:thffkpf egufs; vdg; gy tfighfk; nfhsNthi u cssl ffpaJ hf rutNj r muray; fhz ggLk;

04)

a) ehk eputhfp gukgi ua pd; mbaggi Lahy; gj tp Vwwy; rli j J i w mj pfhuk;

★ ghuhS kdwj i j \$1Lj y> fi yjj y> xjj pi tjj y;

★ gjugffs; ri ga pd; cWggdufi s epakj j y;

★ ghuhS kdwk; cUthffk; rli qfs fF xgGj y; msij j y;

eþut hfj ;J i w mj þfhuk;

\* mi krrui tajd; j i yti u eþakj j y;

\* gþuj kþud; MNyhri dAl d; Vi da mi krrufi s eþakj j y;

\* Nghug; gþufl dk> rkhj hdk; nraj y;

eþ ij ;J i w mj þfhuk;

\* cau; eþ þkdw eþ pgj þfi s eþakj j y;

\* FwwthsþfS fF kddþgG toqfy; / j z l i dfi sf; Fi wj j y;

\* eþ þajd; ci wtþ khf , Uj j y;

b) \* rdhj þgj þ i frnhj j þLk; ntþehl L xggej qfi s mDkj þggj wFk> mDkj þffhky; , Uggj wFKss mj þfhuk;

\* eþ þ kNrjh hffs; j tþej kffs; gþuj þej þfs; ri gfFupa rfy mj þfhuqfi sAk; ahggþdy; ngwWssJ.

\* Fwwg; gþNuui z fi s tþgupfFk; mj þfhuk;

\* gþrlyi dfi s NkwñfhssS k; mj þfhuk;

\* Gfot haej , uz l hk; kdwk;

(fhuz qfs; Fwþggþl y; Nt z ;Lk)

c) \* murþay; ahggþd; %yk; cuþj j hFk; mj þfhuqfi sAk; gz þfs;

\* xggi l ggj d; fb; cuþj j hFk; mj þfhuKk; gz þfs k;

\* eþ þ kdwj ; j þgGffs; %yk; cuþj j hFk; mj þfhuKk; gz þfs k;

(xtnt hdWfFsS k; ml qFk; mj þfhuqfi sAk; gz Gfi sAk; Fwþggþl y; fl l hakhdJ )

d) \* gþuj ku; eþi wNtwWj ;J i w j i ytu;

\* rl l j ;J i waþy; nj sþT

\* gj tþ effk;

\* mj þfhuqfs; gz þfs; Fwþggþl y; Nt z ;Lk;

## gFj þ- C

01) NfhyGW}f; Nahri dfs> fkUdþd; Nahri dfs> nghUshj hu> murþay; kwWk; r%f khww Nkhrkhd tþi sTfs; , t; tþdhtþy; vj þughffggLfþWJ .

02)

a) nl hd%u; murhqe Ki waþy; kej þukhu; ri gahdJ , yqi f mi krru; 7 Ngi uAk; ntþehl L fhupaj upþfs; 3 Ngi uAk; cssl ffþ 10 Ngi uf; nfhz l J. kej þpri g , Uj ugG gþuj þej þfs> , ul i l g; gz gþi d ntsggLj j þaJ. l ffþak; eþyt tþyi y; kej þu ri g \$l Ltj wFupa el gngz u; nrawghLfi s gþrlyi j y;

b) nl hd%u; murþay; ahggþy; ahgGWthj j j þi d ei l K i wggLj j nfhz L tuggl l Gj þa xU MI þp Ki w mi kTr; Nrufi f. mj d; nrawghL  
edi k j l k tþkurd uþ þahf vj þughffggLfþWJ .

03)

- a) rka kWkyurri, affqfs; Nj rpa, affk; tpsffk;  
 Nj hwwk; ngwwi kffhd fhuz qfs;  
 ngsj j >, ej >, ] yhkja eWtdqfs; j i ytufs; cj huz qfs l d; tpsffggl y;  
 , t tpaaffj j jd; Nehffk; KwWk; nrawghLfs;  
 Nj rpa thj k; / Rj ej pug; Nghuhl l j j pwfhhd gqfs pgGffs;
- b), I J rhup, affk; vdgj d; nghUs; tpsffk;  
 Nj hwwKk; mj d; gjddz Ak;  
 j i ytufs;  
 Nehffqfs; nrawghLfs;  
 , yqi fj; Nj rpa, affj j jd; , I J rhup, affj j jd; j hffk;  
 tpkurdk;

04)

- a) 1977 ahggid; fb; j hgffffggl l Nj rpa muRg; Ngui t ajd; mj pfhuqfi sAk;  
 gz pfi sAk; guplypfFf.  
 ★ gmuj hd j hgdk;  
 ★ xU kdw Ki w  
 ★ 6 tUI gj tffffhyk;  
 ★ tUI j J fF xU Ki w \$l Nz Lk;  
 ★ , i wi k mj pfuj j y;  
 ★ rl l thff mj pfuk; Neubahf epi wNtwWk; mj pfuk;  
 ★ Nj rpa mud; Ngui t , awWk; rl l j i j ej pkdwNkh / mj pfhupNsh  
 tprhuggj wNfh / fuJ j i uggj wNfh / j lt \$Wtj wNfh mj pfukpyi y  
 , t;thW gz G; nrawghi l tpsffy;
- b) rWghdi k eydfi s ghJ fhff c Uthffggl l VwghLfs;  
 (1) 29 (2) ruj J  
 (2) nrdrri g  
 (3) 6 ejahakhd mqfj j tKi w  
 (4) gy mqfj j tu nj hFj p  
 (5) mur Nri t > ej prNri t Mi z fFOffs;  
 tpsffk; vj pughuffggLfpwJ.
- c) mwjk fk;  
 rl l j J i w rhuej mj pfhuqfs k> gydfs k;  
 epi wNtwwj J i w rhuej mj pfhuKk; gz pfs k;  
 ej ej J i w rhuej mj pfhuKk; gz pfs k;  
 eputhfk; rhuej gz pfs;  
 Vi da gz pfs;
- d) murpayi kgG ej pkdwj j jd; mi kTr; Nruji f gz pfs;  
 tpkurdk;