



யாழ். வலயக் கல்வித் திணைக்களத்தின் அனுசரணையுடன்
தொண்டைமானாறு வெளிக்கள நிலையம் நடாத்தும்

Field Work Centre
தவணைப் பரீட்சை, மார்ச் - 2016
Term Examination, March - 2016

ஐரோப்பிய வரலாறு

புள்ளித்திட்டம்

தரம் :- 13(2016)

பகுதி - I

01)	4	11)	4	21)	1	31)	4
02)	3	12)	5	22)	4	32)	2
03)	5	13)	2	23)	3	33)	3
04)	2	14)	1	24)	2	34)	1
05)	1	15)	4	25)	5	35)	5
06)	3	16)	3	26)	5	36)	4
07)	4	17)	4	27)	2	37)	1
08)	1	18)	1	28)	3	38)	2
09)	5	19)	5	29)	5	39)	5
10)	1	20)	2	30)	1	40)	2

பகுதி - II

1. glNtiy
2. (i) kj;jpajiu; flypy; ,j;jhypaj; jPgfw;gj;jpd; kj;jpapy; iugu; ejpf;fiuNahukhf
mike;Js;sJ.
(ii) kd;duhl;rfp;fhyk;> FbauRf;fhyk;> NguuRf;fhyk;
(iii) gw;wpad;];> gpypg;igd;];
(iv) INuhg;gpa murpay; r%f mikg;gpw;F mj;jpthuk; ,l;lik> rl;l;Jiw> fl;bl nghwpapay;
Jiw> fpwp];jt rkaj;ijj; jdJ NguuR G+uhfTk; gug;gpaik.
3. (i) ,j;jhyp
(ii) fpNuf;f cNuhk fhyj;jpy; rpwg;Gw;wpUe;j INuhg;gpa kj;jpa fhyj;jpy; ,Ue;J 15Mk;
E}w;whz;by; kPz;Lk; vOr;rpaile;jik.
(iii) rpYitg;Nghu;> khdpaKiw tPo;r;rp> Njrpa muRfspd; Njhw;wk;> ehLfzhz;
gazq;fs;> tu;j;jf tsu;r;rp> efuq;fspd; Njhw;wk;> rkar; rPu;jpUj;jk;
(iv) nfh;d;];jhd;jpNdhgps; ifg;gw;wg;gl;lik> tu;j;jfk; tsu;r;rpaile;jik> INuhg;gpa muR
Njhw;wk;> ehLfs; gpurpj;jpaile;jik> flw;gil> flw;fyq;fs; ngUfpaik.
4. (i) Gul;l;jhe;J rkaj;ij mq;fPupj;jik> Rtpq;rypak; - fy;tpdpak; vd;gtw;iw kWj;jik>
kf;fspk; ngw;Wf;nfhz;l epyq;fis mtu;fspk; xg;gil;jik.
(ii) rkaf; fhuzq;fs; : xf;];Ngu;f; rkhjhd cld;gbf;iff; FiwghLfs;> jpUr;rigapLKs;s epyGyq;fs;
njhlu;ghd gpur;rpids;> rkaj;ijg; gpd;gw;Wjy; njhlu;ghd gpur;rpids;> N[u;kdpapy;
jkJ mjpfhuj;ijg; gyg;gLj;jpf; nfhs;tjw;F cNuhkg; Nguurd; KaYjy;> jkJ Rje;jpuj;ijg;
ghJfhj;Jf; nfhs;Sk; nghUl;L nraw;gl;l N[u;kdpag; gpuNjr rpw;wuru;fs; mjid
vjpu;jjy;> ,jdhy; ,U rhuhUf;Fk; ,ilapy; Vw;gl;l gifik> `pl;yu; Ngu;f; G+u;td; mur
tk;rj;jtupilNa epytpa Nghl;bfs;> RtPld; ghy;bf; flw;gpuNjr;jpy; tu;j;jf Mjpf;fk; ngw
Kad;wik.

murpay; fhuzpfs;

cNuhkg; NguuRf;Fk; N[u;kd; ,sturu;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa Vw;gl;l mjpgfhuk; njhlu;ghf
Kuz;ghLfSk; Nkhjy;fSk;> INuhg;ghpty; ,Ue;j Njrpa muRfSf;F ,ilapyhd Nghl;b

(iii) tpisTfs; : rkaNkhjy; KbTf;F te;j> nt];w; Nghypah cld;gbf;if Vw;gly;> cNuhkg;
Nguurpd; jiyikapyhd fj;Njhypf;fu; Nghupy; Njhy;tp aile;jik> gpuhd;rpd; jiyikapyhd
Gul;l];jhe;J ntw;wp ngwy;> N[u;kdpapd; rpw;wuru;fs; Rje;jpukhf nraw;gl top
Vw;gly;> Njrpa murhf N[u;kdp xd;wpiza Kbatpy;iy. mt;thW ,iza ePzlfhyk;
Vw;gl;IJ> `g;];Ngu;f; mur guk;giuapd; mjpgfhuj;ij xopf;Fk; Nehf;Fld; Nghupy; <Lgl;l
gpuhd;]; mjpy; ntw;wpfz;IJ. mj;NjhL gpuhd;]; INuhg;ghpty; Kj;ikahd ,lj;ijg;
ngw;wJ> ghy;bf; flw; gpuNjrj;ppy; tu;];jf;];py; <Lgl; jUzk; ghu;];jpUe;j RtPlD; Nehf;fk;
epiwNtwpaJ> cNuhkg; Nguurpd; mjpgfhuKk; Kf;fpaj;JtKk; Fiwtilyj;> N[u;kdpapd;
ngsjPf tsq;fSk; capu;fSk; NriK; Vw;gly;> Rtpw;ryhe;J> neju;yhe;J Rje;jpu muRfshf
Mf;fg;gly;.

5. (i) Nfhu;rp;fh jPT

(ii) ,j;jhy pia Mf;fpukpj;jy;> vfp;g;ij Mf;fpukpj;jy;

(iii) %d;W nfhd;ry;fspy; gpuihd nfhd;ryuhfg; gjtp tfp;j;ik

(iv) gyuJ Mjpf;fj;jpd; fPo; ,Ue;j epWtdq;fisf; ,fiy;J gpuhd;rpag; Gul;rpapd;
nraw;ghLfis Kd;ndLj;Jr; nrd;w Fw;pf;Nfhs;fs; gpuhd;rpa rKjhaj;jpy; gy
jhf;fq;fis Vw;gLj;jpaJ. gyk; tha;e;j kj;jpa muir Vw;gLj;jp epu;thfj;ij xUKfg;gLj;jy;>
ghg;gurUld; ,zf;fj;ij Vw;gLj;jy;. Gul;rpapd; NghJ fj;Njhypf;fj; jpUr;rig njhlu;ghf
Nkw;nfhs;sg;gl;l rPu;jpUj;jq;fisj; njhlu;e;J Kd;ndLj;Jr; nry;yy;>
neg;Nghypadpd; ePj;j; njhFg;G> fy;tp; rPu;jpUj;jq;fs;> nghUshjhu;jig;
gyg;gLj;jy;> ntspehl;Lf; nfhs;if> gpuhd;ir ikahff; nfhz;INguuirf; fl;bnaOg;g KaYjy;>
jdJ Ml;rpapd; fPo; nfhz;L tug;gl;l gpuNjrj;fspy; murpay; r%f nghUshjhu
khw;wq;fis Vw;gLj;j eltb;f;ifia Nkw;nfhs;sy;> neg;Nghypadpd; cs;ehl;L
ntspehl;Lf; nfhs;iffis Nehf;fpd; mtd; INuhg;ghpty; ,Ue;jjiy rpwe;j murpay;
Nkij vdf; nfhs;syhk;.

6. (i) khu;bd; Y}ju; : 1455 N[u;kdpapy; jpA+upQ;Qh vDk; ,lj;jpy; gpwe;jhu;
rkaj;Jld; <LghL nfhz;ltu;. xUNghu;l; gy;fiyf;fofj;jpy; rl;lk; gapd;w NghjpYk;
gpd;du; ,iwapay; nka;apay; gapd;whu;. 1505 ,y; Gdpj mf];upd; rigapy; Nru;e;J FUthd
,tu; Gdpj mf];upd; E}y;fisf; fw;whu;. 1511 ,y; tpw;wd;Ngu;f; gy;fiyf;fofj;jpy; ,iwapay;
Nguhrpupauh epakdk; ngwy; Ntjhfkk; gw;wp Mokhff; fw;wy;. 1517 ,y;
N[h;d;nuw;ry; ghtkd;dp;Gr; rPl;L tpw;wNghJ Y}ju; mjw;Fj; jd; fLikahd vjpu;g;igj;
njuptpj;jhu;. epahaq;fisf; fh;l;b tpw;wd;Ngu;f; Nfhapy; fjtpy; mwf;ifapl;l Y}jupd;
nfhs;iffs; Gul;l];jhe;J kjr; rPu;jpUj;jj;jpw;F topNfhypaJ. ghg;guru; Y}jiu
jpUr;rigapypUe;J ePf;fpdhu;. gupRj;j cNuhkg; NguuR Y}jUf;F vjpuhf eltb;f;if
vLj;jy;> cNuhkg; Nguurpd; Mjpf;fj;jpypUe;J Rje;jpuk; ngWtjw;F Kad;w N[u;kd;
,sturu;fspd; cjtp Y}jUf;Ff; fpil;jJ. ,jdhy; Y}jupd; Gul;l];jhe;J kjk; tsu;r;rpAw;wJ. 1555

Mk; Mz;L xf;NIhgu; eilngw;wktfehl;by; Y}ju; thjk; kjkhf Vw;Wf;nfhs;sg;gl;J. rkar; rPu;jpUj;jj;jpw;F cioj;jhu;.

(ii) ,q;fpyhe;jpy; Vw;gl;l 1688 Mk; Mz;L Gfo;kpf;f Gul;rp :
murDf;Fk; ghuhSkd;wj;jpw;Fk; mjpfhuk; njhlu;ghf Vw;gl;l jfuhW Gul;rp tiu nry;yy;>
];Ltl; tk;r muru;fs; murdpd; mjpfhuj;ij mjpfupj;Jf; nfhs;tjw;Fk; ghuhSkd;wj;ijg;
Gwf;fzpg;gjw;Fk; Kad;wik>];Ltu;l; muru;fs; fj;Njhypf;f kjj;jtu;fshf ,Ue;jikAk;.
ghuhSkd;wj;Njhu; Gul;l]; jhe;juhf ,Ue;jikAk; ,U rhuhuJ NkhjYf;F Kf;fpa
fhuzq;fshfpaik.

guty; : 1642 ,y; rtpy; Aj;jk; Muk;gkhjy;> 1649 ,y; 1k; rhs;]; kd;dd; rpur;Nrk;
nra;ag;gl;lik> Fnuhk; nty;ypd; jiyikapy; \$l;lurq;fk; Vw;gly;> 1658 ,y; kPz;Lk; kd;duhl;rp
Vw;gly;> 2k; rhs;]; murdhjy; mtd; jd; vz;zg;gb Ml;rp nra;a Kad;wik> 1685 Mk;
Mz;by; 2k; N[k;]; murdhjy; mtDk; jd; vz;zg;gb Ml;rp nra;jy;> 1688 ,y; Gul;rp Muk;gk;
11k; N[k;]; ehl;iltpl;L XLjy;> xNuQ;rp; tpy;ypaKk; NkjpAk; Ml;rp;Ftu;y;

tpisTfs; :

ghuhSkd;wk; ntw;wp ngwy;. murdJ mjpfhuk; kl;Lg;gLj;jg;gly;. 1689 ,y; cupik
njhlu;ghd ntspaPL - murDf;F tup t#ypf;fTk; gil itj;jpUf;fTk; ghuhSkd;wj;jpd;
mikjpngw Ntz;Lk;. ghuhSkd;wj;jhy; murd; Ml;rp;gPlj;jpw;F epakpf;fg;gly;>
,q;fpyhe;jpy; Gul;l];jhe;J kjj;ijr; Nru;e;jtNu rpk;khrdj;jpw;F cupikAilatuhtu;.

(iii) fpNuhf;f efu muRfs; :
efiu ikakhff; nfhz;l murpay; myF. Kf;fpa efu muRfs; vnjd;]; jPl;];>];ghl;lh> kpNyl;l];.
epy mstpYk; kf;fs; njhifapYk; rpwpa murhf ,Ue;jik. vdpDk; epymstpYk; G+u;tPf
kf;fs; njhifapYk; gy;NtWgl;ljh ,Ue;jik.];ghl;lh 3000 rJu icy;fSf;F Nkw;gl;J. vnjd;];
1060 rJu icy;fisf; nfhz;J. ,itfsy; gytpjkhd Ml;rpKiw ,Ue;jJ. murpay; xd;wpg;G
,y;yhik. efu Ml;rpia ikakhff; nfhz;L fpNuf;fg; gz;ghL tsu;r;rp mile;jik.

(iv) ifj;njhopw;Gul;rp :
tptrhaj;ij mbg;gilahff; nfhz;l nghUshjhuKiw khw;wkile;J ,ae;jpu q;fis cgNahfpg;gjd;
%yk; midj;J; JiwfspYk; Gjpakhw;wj;jif; fz;likNa ifj;njhopw;Gul;rp MFk;.
18Mk; E}w;whz;bd; gpw;gFjpapy; ,q;fpyhe;jpy; Muk;gkhd ,g;Gul;rp 19Mk;
E}w;whz;by; INuhg;gh vq;Fk; gutpaJ. ifj;njhopw;Gul;rp ,q;fpyhe;jpy;
Muk;gkhtjw;fhd gpd;dzp mf;fhy;jjpy; ifj;njhopypy; Vw;gl;l gpujhd khw;wq;fs;
ifj;njhopy; Gul;rpapd; murpay; r%f nghUshjhu; Jiwfspy; Vw;gl;l khw;wq;fs; gw;wp
vOjg;gly;.

(v) kj;jpafhy;jpy; INuhg;ghtpy; epytpa nghUshjhu r%f murpay; Kiw khdpaKiw
vdg;gLk;.

khdpaKiw Vw;gLtjw;fhd fhuzq;fs; :

cNuhkg; Nguurpd; ,Wjpf; fhy;jjpy; Vw;gl;l nghUshjhu khw;wq;fs; ghupa tptrhaj;
gz;izfs; Njhd;Wjy;. kpNyr;ru;fspd; Mf;fpukpg;gpd; gpd;du; INuhg;ghtpy; Vw;gl;l
Fog;gkhd ghJfhg;gw;w murpay; #oy; khdpaKiwapd; gpujhd ,ay;Gfs;> tptrhaj;ij
ikakhff; nfhz;l nghUshjhuk; RaNjitg; nghUshjhuk;. gzg;Gof;fKk; tu;j;jfKk;
kl;Lg;gLj;jg;gl;lik> rKjhak; murd; gpuGf;fs; FUKhu; cl;gl rYif ngw;w tFg;Gf;fspYk;

rYifaw;w tFg;Gf; fspYk; Njhd;Wjy;.> rKjha epiygpwg;gpd; %yk;
jPu;khdpf;fg;gly;> epyj;ij mbg;gilahff; nfhz;l Nritj; njhlu;G murpay; uPjpaht
mjpfhuq;fs; Ftpe;j Kbahl;rp khdpakiwapd; tPo;r;rp.

7. 1815 Mk; Mz;L tpad;dh kfhehl;by; ,j;jhyp gpupf;fg;gl;bUe;jik> fhgdhup ,af;fk;
krpdpapd; ,sk; ,j;jhypapd; ,af;fk; vd;gd ,j;jhypia ,izf;Fk; nghUl;Lg; gyKiwfisg;
gpd;gw;Wjy;. kf;fspd; Njrpa czu;Tk; xw;WikAk; tsu;tjw;F eltb;f;if vLj;jy;>
,j;jhypia lf;fpag;gLj;Jk; nghUl;L Nkw;nfh;sg;gl;l eltb;f;if> 1820 ,y; fhgdhup
,af;fj;jpd; jiyikapy; Negps;jpy; Ngu;bdw;F vjpuhf fpsu;r;rpia Nkw;nfhz;lik>
1821 ,y; fhgdhup ,af;fj;jpdhy; M];jpupa Ml;rp;F vjpuhf nyhk;ghb kf;fs; fpsu;j;
njOjy;> 1830 Mk; Mz;L gu;kh> nkgBdh> lh];fdp muRfspd; kf;fs; fpsu;r;rp nra;jy;>
1833 Mk; Mz;L Rtpu;ryhe;jpy; ,Ue;j krpdp kd;dd; rhs;]; mf;gUf;F vjpuhff; fpsu;r;rp
nra;jhu; kf;fis; J}z;Ljy;> 1848 Mk; Mz;L rprpyj; jPTkf;fs; Neg;gps;rp; kd;dd; 2Mk;
Ngu;bdw;Fvjpuhff; fpsu;r;rp nra;jy;> nyhk;ghbkpyhd Nghd;w ,lq;fspy; fyfk;
Vw;gly;> krpdp ghg;gurUld; cupa gpuNjr;fspy; Fbauirg; gpufldg;gLj;jy;>

Njhy;tpf;fhdfhuzq;fs; :

,j;jhupa kf;fspilNa xw;Wikapd;ik> kf;fspilNa Njrpa czu;tpd;ik> ,j;jhupa
muRfspy; gy ntspehl;ltupd; Mjpf;fj;jpd; fPo; ,Ue;jik> rpwg;ghf M];jpupa Mjpf;fj;jf;
Fwpg;gplyhk;. 1820 ,y; fpsu;r;rp Njhy;tp aile;jik. kd;dd; 2k; Ngu;bdd;l; tpad;dh
kfhehl;bdupd; cjtPAld; fhgdhup ,af;fj;ij mlf;Fjy;> 1830 Mk; Mz;L fyfKk; M];jpupag;
giliat; fz;L mlf;fg;gl;lik> ghg;gurupd; jiyaPL - 1848 Mk; Mz;L fpsu;r;rp M];jpupag;
gilapdiu Kwpaht;fg;gl;lj.

8. (i) u];ahtpy; epytpamurpay; r%f nghUshjhu epiyikapd; gytPdk;> 2Mk; mnyf;rhz;lu;
kd;ddpd; rPu;jpUj;jq;fSk; mtw;wpd; KbtPd;ikAk;> fk;A+dp];l; fl;rpapd; vOr;rp.
1905Mk; Mz;L u];a Aj;jj;jpy; u];ah Njhw;fbf;fg;gl;l. nty;tpd; bnuhl;];fp Nghd;w rpwe;j
jiyt;fspd; jiyik;Jtk;> 1914 Mk; cykfh Aj;jj;jpy; gq;Fnhz;l u];ah N[u;kdpahy;
Njhw;fbf;fg;gly;> 1917Mk; Mz;l;stpy; rkhjhd czu;T> epyk; vd;gd Ntz;b Gul;rp nra;Ak;
mstpw;F u];ahtpd; rfyguptpdUk; Jd;gq;fSf;Fcs;shfpapUj;jy;.
- (ii) tpiSTfs; :
Gul;rp ntw;wpaspj;jy;> fk;A+dp];l; fl;rp ntw;wp ngwy;> cyfpy; 1tJ fk;A+dp];l; Ml;rp
Njhd;Wjy;.
9. (i) ,uz;lhk; ifru; tpy;ypak;
(ii) x];upahtpd; Kbf;Fupa ,sturd; gpuid;rp]; Ngu;bdd;l; mtd; kidtp Mfpa ,UtUk;
ngh];rpahtpy; ruh[pNth vd;w ,lj;jpy; nfhyy nra;ag;gl;lik.
(iii) gpupj;jhdpah> gpuid;];> ag;ghd;> N[u;kdp> mnkupf;f lf;fpaehLfs;
(iv) ,dq;fspd; Rje;jpuj;ij kjpg;gJk; epyg;gFjpiag; ghJfhg;gJk;> cyfrkhjhdj;ijg; NgZtJ>
,dq;fSf;F ,ilapyhd Nkhjy;fis Ngr;R thu;];jfs; %yk; rkhjhdkhfj; jPu;j;jy;
(v) 1k; cyfAj;jk; Kbtile;J mjpfhfyk; nry;YKd;du; 2k; cyfAj;jk; eilngw;wik> mnkupf;f
lf;fpa ehL ru;tNjr rq;fj;jpy; ,iza itj;jy;> ru;tNjr rq;f ahg;gpy; fhzg;gl;l FiwghLfs;
ru;tNjr rq;fj;jpy; mq;fj;Jt ehLfs; rq;fj;jpd; jPu;khdp;fisAk; fl;lzq;fisAk; Vw;Wf;
nfhs;tjw;Ff; fl;Lg;glhik> INuhg;ghtpy; ,Ue;jgyk; tha;e;j Ml;rpahsu; fspilNa epytpa
Nghl;b mikjpf;Fj; jilaidik> ru;tNjr kd;wk; Xu; cyf mikg;ghf cUthftpy;iy. mnkupf;f
lf;fpa ehLfs; cWg;gpduhftpy;iy. 1934 Mz;L tiu Nrhtpaj; u];ahTf;F mq;fj;Jtk;
nfhL;fg;gl;tpy;iy. 1926 Mk; Mz;L N[u;kdpia cWg;gpduhf;fpa NghjpYk; 1933 Mk;

Mz;L mJtpyFjy;. 1937 Mz;L ,j;jhyp tpyFjy;> Mf;fpukpg;ig Nkw,nfhz;l ehLfisj; jz;bf;fr;
rq;fj;jpw;F mjpfhuk; ,Uf;ftpy;iy.

