

Answer Paper

Part I

01	Equator	02	Dot	03	Africa	04	Antarctica	05	Southern
06	✗	07	✓	08	✓	09	✗	10	✓
11	Contour lines	12	Mangrove/Coastal	13	Terraced	14	November	15	Bay
16	2	17	3	18	2	19	1	20	4

(2 x 20 = 40)

Part II

- 01 (1) Central hills - Mountains, plateaus, water falls, rivers.
 Dry zone - Isolated hills, Plains
 Coastal area - Lagoons, bays, sand bars (6 marks)
- (2) Terraced paddy cultivation, tea cultivation in slopy areas, construction of (2 marks)
- (3) High temperature, strong winds, low rainfall (2 marks)
- (4) Protection of coast line, breeding of fish, prevention of soil erosion (2 marks)
- (5) Grant marks for relevant answers (4 marks) (Total = 16 m)
- 02 (1) (i) Knukles (ii) Pidurutalagala (iii) Samanala (iv) Haputale
 (v) Namunukula
- (2) A- Hatton B- Kandy C- Welimada (3 marks)
- (3) (i) Galagedara, Balana, Ginigathena, gaps (1 marks)
 (ii) Mahaweli, Kelani, Kalu, Walawe rivers (2 marks)
- 03 (1) Floods, Landslides, droughts, thunder & lightning (4 marks)
- (2) Floods - Spread of diseases, destruction to roads destruction to cultivations etc.
 Droughts - Water springs disappear, destruction to cultivations, death of animals
 (4 marks)
- (3) Grant marks for relevent methods of minimizing the perticular disaster. (3 marks)
- 04 (1) (i) North East monsoon (ii) South West monsoon (2 marks)
- (2) South West monsoon Reasons - Wind brings lot of water vapour The wind rise up through the mountain slopes wind blows over ocean (3 marks)
- (3) Conventional rain / Cyclonic rain
- (4) Semi and Zone / Low country dry zone / Low country wet zone / Up country wet zone / Up country dry zone. (4 marks)
- 05 (1) (i) Semi arid Zone (ii) Dry zone (iii) Wet zone (iv) Urban settlements (v) Hikkaduwa coastal area / (vi) Continental shelf (vii) Central hill country (7 marks)
- (2) Grant marks for correct facilities and problems. (4 marks)
- 06 Central Hill Country - Ramboda falls / Tea cultivation / Pidurutalagala / Hatton plateau
 Coastal Area - Seenigama Island / Mangrove Vegetation / Puttalam lagoon
 Inter mediate plain - Kala wewa / chena cultivation / Irrigation systems / Isolated hills
 (11 marks)