

GRADE 10

GEOGRAPHY

LESSON 2

**THE MAJOR
PHYSICAL
CHARACTERISTICS
OF THE WORLD**

**ANSWER
SCRIPT**

**THE MAJOR PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS
OF THE WORLD**

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- 1) Relief is the variety of the physical features found on the Earth.
- 2) Mountains, Mountain ranges, plateaus, valleys
- 3) – Continent of Asia
 - Continent of Africa
 - Continent of North America
 - Continent of South America
 - Continent of Europe
 - Continent of Australia
- 4) Japanese islands, Seashells, Maldives, Philippine, Madagascar, Canary, British islands, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Tasmania
- 5) – Pacific Ocean
 - Atlantic Ocean
 - Indian Ocean
 - Antarctic Ocean
 - Arctic Ocean
- 6) Japanese sea, China sea, Sea of Timor, Arabian sea, Red sea, Black sea, Aral sea, Caspian sea, Mediterranean sea, North sea, Baltic sea, Caribbean sea
- 7) – Lakes and rivers are used in transportation
 - For tourism and recreation
 - For fishing industry
- 8) Aristotle, Austin Miller, Thornthwaite and Keppen
- 9) Tropical climate - zone with highest temperature, no winter, heavy rainfall throughout the year
Temperate climate - Occurrence of seasons, The normal temperature in the temperate zone is lower than in the tropical zone, prevalence of the Mediterranean climate
Polar climate – Rainfall remains at a lower level, snowfall and fog, Tundra climate is unique.
- 10) Lifestyle, food, clothing and human activities are differ in accordance with the specific climatic conditions that prevails in different regions in the world.