



# m<d; a wOHdmk fomd<sup>3/4</sup>; fi ka j

## W; ðe m<d;

m<d; a uÜgfi wj i dk fmdy j dr mrd d Kh 2014  
b; sydi h l



fYKh 11

I d, h meh 1hs

úNd. wxl h j i i i i i i i i i i

, l Kq

### i e, l h hq hş

<sup>2</sup> i h<sup>ii</sup> u m%kj , g msş ðe i mhkk;

<sup>2</sup> wxl 1 i g 40 f; l am%kj , oşwe; s<sup>^1&</sup> , <sup>^2&</sup> , <sup>^3&</sup> , <sup>^4&</sup> W; a rj , k k j erosfydaj vd; a. e<fmk fyda  
W; a rh f; drkk;

<sup>2</sup> msş ðe , l Kql şu i |yd Tng i mhd we; sm; % dfö tl atl am%k i |yd oşwe; sl j w; ðkaTn  
f; drd . ; amşş fryswxl hgi ei f|k l j h ; < ^X& , l K fhdokk;

01& b; sydi h wfkl ai h<sup>ii</sup> úl hkğ u moku fōi fuu m% dYh yd i i nkD mpa , hd j kfka  
1& uyd; aud . dkē; ud h j ; 2& E.H l d<sup>3/4</sup> uy; d h j  
3& cj y<sup>3/4</sup> , d, afkre; ud h j ; 4& cşti i fgö, hkauy; d h j

02& ft; sydi d uq dY%w; ðkafi , a msmödk ; ekl a. khş my; i |ykal reKqw; ðkafuu  
m% dYh i kd: l rkafka  
1& wka <sup>3/4</sup> . ; l reKwod, i öekg i ul d, k j üu j  
2& o% > l d, b; sydi hl awka <sup>3/4</sup> . ; ü ; ş u j  
3& j <sup>3/4</sup> Kkdj , kahq a j ; ş u j  
4& l dj Hh rgdj l k k <sup>3/4</sup> udKh ü ; ş u j

my; i |ykao; a moki l r f. k 3, 4, 5 j eksm%kj , g msş ðe i mhkk;  
A j Üg. dñKswNh rc  
B kşşxl u, a rc  
C l dYHm rc  
D j i N rc  
E uyd mrdl şundyrc

03& ; ð ndr okaykarc; ud  
1& A 2& C 3& E 4& B

4& , xl dfö m% u j rg kl dh fNöhl awe; üu  
1& D 2& C 3& A 4& B

5& , i NI <sup>3/4</sup> K fm<mf; awdri N md, l hd j fhaby; i |ykal j frl ao@  
1& D 2& E 3& B 4& A

6& wog j i r 27000 l g fmr ñki d<sup>ii</sup> Kqwdydr ri j ; al r . ekş Ndú; d l r we; snj  
uq dY% , ka, ei we; i tu uq dY% , enKqf, k j kfka  
1& rdj K we, a 2& n, xf. dv  
3& fn, f, k 4& mdyhka ,

- 7& "A" ; řefõ i | yka l reKqi u. "B" ; řefõ i | yka mpa , hka. e<mqúg kj eros mšs ř  
l ı l ao@
- |                        |                             |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A                      | B                           |
| I i m m r d l          | A N o d l É p d k d l ı r h |
| II l , k o l ú y d r h | B l d j k a s i á r c ; ı d |
| III f. d d K k         | C ú c h l ı r e             |
| IV u y d. d u          | D u y d f i k a r c         |
| ^1& CBDA               | ^2& CDAB                    |
|                        | ^3& DCAB                    |
|                        | ^4& ADBC                    |
- 8& "A" ; řefõ i | yka r c j r e k a i u. "B" ; řefõ i | yka ú y d r . e<mqúg kj eros mšs ř  
l ı l ao@
- |                                 |                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| A                               | B                         |
| I ý g q e u d k q r c           | A r k f l d ; a ú y d r h |
| II m r d l ı n d y q r c        | B : ı n d r d u ú y d r h |
| III f o j d k i m h ; s i á r c | C f o u < u y d i E h     |
| IV k s y x l u , a r c          | D ř r i j e á h           |
|                                 | D f c l j k d r d u h     |
| ^1& DCBA                        | ^2& DBCA                  |
|                                 | ^3& CBAD                  |
|                                 | ^4& ACED                  |
- 9& 2 w d 3 4 h h c k d j d i t á d n o d l r u ;  
2 i e , i q i y . ; k . r k 3 4 u d K h  
2 c h j e j k 3 4 u d K h l r u  
b y ; i | y k a l r e K q y d i i n k d r c ; ı d j k f h a  
1 & j i n r c 2 & m k a v d n h r c 3 & f o j d k i m s s i á r c 4 & u g i j r c
- 10& l m m l k o r k o h y d l o i n k o h y d i i n k d w d 3 4 h h c k d j d i w k m s f j < k a o l j d w e ; ř ; a  
1 & u y d ; s a , o s j d m s 2 & w k r d o . d u , W m ; s i á . d u  
3 & l d p r . d u , w k r d o . d u 4 & l , H d K s , w k r d o . d u
- 11& j i r l g j . d l k k ; k l a j . d l < n j l h f j k f i , a m h j k f h a  
1 & f o j k . , f i , a m h 2 & f ; d k s , f i , a m h  
3 & . f v d , d f o K h f i , a m h 4 & . , f m d ; f i , a m h
- 12& o i m h d w g j d . e g m o h k e u ; s i d y s H r p k d l < r d c o d k s i u h j k f h a  
1 & o u f o k s i u f h a j ; 2 & f m d f < d k k r e i u f h a j ;  
3 & f l d ı f ı i u f h a j ; 4 & w k r d o m r i u f h a j ;
- 13& i g k a W m l r K j , g N d r j i á k k d  
N d K a v d . d r h N d r j i á k k d  
u d h d r f ı m d , k l g h q = f u f y h j f j l a  
b y ; i | y k a r d c l d r h i | y d w o d , k s ; , j k f h a  
1 & w r e . a d y l , n v . d r d , u d m d 2 & w E m d , w i s a d y l , m i f r d a y s  
3 & w i s a d y l , n v . d r d , w E m d 4 & u d m d , n v . d r d , c ; a . a d y l

14& A os pdmhl af, i ýkkI yevhg boł rK , o j eō nei u  
 B i fudÉp f¾Ld úyosú u; j eō nei u k¾udK h l r we; j  
 C j efō j eō nei u fmd<fō l j dÜi hÜ mdl dK úyosú u; i a dk . ; l r we;  
 D msygd ; nKq. , i ýre l r k¾udK h j Qfi drōj l kahl a hj  
 by; i |ykaA,B,C,D , l d K j , g . e<fmk wdl drhg boł r we; sj eō wkqms<fj <kaol j d  
 we; f; a  
 1& fhD j ej , mouh j ej , ñkfkrah j ej , brKuvqj ej  
 2& brKuvqj ej , ; i d j ej , fi drfndr j ej , mrdl ŵ i uoph  
 3& fhD j ej , mrdl ŵ i uoph, ñkfkrah j ej , fi drfndr j ej  
 4& fi drfndr j ej , ñkfkrah j ej , mouh j ej , ni j l d = u

15& A ; řej B ; řej  
 I fhD j ej A oeýre Th  
 II yřez j ej B ó Th  
 III ; í fnda j ej C hdkaTh  
 IV ud. , a j ej D u, aT; =Th  
 "A" ; řefō i |yka j eō yd i i nkD . xÖd "B" ; řefō ol j d we; j . e<mqúg kj erosms<ř j křka  
 ^1& ADCB ^2& DBCA ^3& DCBA ^4& DCAB

16& j efō uv , frdka uv wdoh tl ; èu j e<l ŷug Ndú; d j k j efō fl dgi j křha  
 1& mgj dk 2& bi aj eá 3& l <Ö=neñ 4& i <mkdj

17& A - ; řej B ; řej  
 I bkøhfō kefmda hka A m<uj k pkø. ma rc  
 II uydrcdêrdc B wfYdd rc  
 III wñ; a srl doka C i uoph. ma rc  
 IV foj dki mhoi s D i kyi dr rc; €d  
 by; "A" ; řefō mpa , hka l sym fofkl ř. aúreo kduo "B" ; řefō Tj kř. aki o ol j d  
 we; j "A" ; řej wkj "B" ; řej i el i qúg , efnk kj erosms<ř j křka  
 ^1& ABCD ^2& BCDA ^3& CADB ^4& BACD

18& i ōj k nD i x. dhkdj  
 \*dñhkanD m% udj  
 nD m% ud l eghi l řfi wdri Nh  
 l dYörh f. dvke. ŷ  
 by; i oēkayd i i nkD rc; €d  
 1& l K l l rcq 2& wfYdd rcq 3& i kyi dr rcq 4& m<uj k pkø. ma rcq

19& fmdf<dkkrej rdcOdkfhamrsydkhg fya =j lúfoŷ md, l hd j křha  
 1& fi k i y . ÷ a d 2& l d, x. ud> 3& t<dr 4& > udr> j , a j

20& A - ; řej B ; řej  
 I l <l d, i dys H i ¾j { mKä;  
 II mKä; mrdl ŵ mKä;  
 III j kks rcq fyj ; aj kks krs-  
 IV fnda ; a úchndyq  
 A y; rj k mrdl ŵndyqrc  
 B y; rj k úchndyqrc  
 C foj k mrdl ŵndyqrc  
 D ; k j k mrdl ŵndyqrc  
 E yhj k mrdl ŵndyqrc



- 28& "rdchh ki' uuh" hkfj kaf, dā hg m% dY l f<a  
 1& oyy; r j k 'ú 2& myf<di aj k 'ú  
 3& oyi h j k 'ú 4& fodf<di aj k 'ú
- 29& 1789 ,1795,1815 ,1818 hk j i rj , i ŷj dKqj eo. ; ai dēkawkqnsfj <kaol j d we; skj eros  
 m&s #e l dK&h j kfha  
 1& m%Y úma j h ,i % dKHhkaWvrg hg fl dg . ek& , foj k kōyi awr. , h, l d%ñl úma j h  
 2& m%Y úma j h ,; % Kdu, h ì % dKHhkaúi k&aw; m; al r . ek& , ì % dKHhkaWvrg hg; a  
 fl dg . ek&, ì % dKHhkg úreoDj m<uj k kōyi awr. , h,  
 3& l d%ñl úma j h ,bx. % s úma j h ,o& ; j md, kh , foj k kōyi awr. , h  
 4& m%Y úma j h, l d%ñl úma j h ,; % Kdu, h w; m; al r . ek&, m<uj k kōyi ai gk
- 30& > , xl dfō wr. , we; ŷug ; vqykam% i xi d rKh j fha  
 1& 1921 uekx wdK&đ ŷ m% i xi d rKh 2& 1947 fi d& nrswdK&đ ŷ m% i xi d rKh  
 3& 1931 fvdkfud&đ wdK&đ ŷ m% i xi d rKh 4& 1833 fl d& nDDI awdK&đ ŷ m% i xi d rKh
- 31& > , xl dfō j ; =j . dj wdri N l f<a  
 1& ì % dKHh cd; k&a 2& mD; = ŷ s cd; k&a  
 3& , kfoi s cd; k&a 4& m%Y cd; k&a
- 32& 2 wkj d%h wOHdmk l ŷh  
 2 cd; ŷ úNd. l ŷh  
 2 mdi , j , oj d wdydr i emh&  
 2 uOH uyd úoHd, we; sl sru  
 by; i | ykal r we; swOHdmk m% i xi d rK yd i i nkD j kfka  
 1& fvdkfud&đ wdK&đ ŷ m% i xi d rKh 2& uekx wdK&đ ŷ m% i xi d rKh  
 3& fuda ka l K&vdu 4& fl d& nDDI awdK&đ ŷ m% i xi d rKh
- 33& fgd l = dj d fl da k&j rek&. al d, h yd i i nkD l reK ñkal ŷl ao@  
 1& l % a h&ksO&uh j Hdma ŷfi j %Okhl aol k&g , eì K&g  
 2& yfol , d m% m; a h wkq ukh l r&  
 3& vh& keu; smd&, fi ka =l ŷhl amy&jj k , os  
 4& j evj i i l ŷh ì | oukq, eì K&g
- 34& ; dhsbfmx l e/ , a yd i i nkD rg  
 1& rei h&j 2& cmdkh 3& bk&h&j 4& Ōkh
- 35& m<uj k uyd i x. ŷufhaosúma j hl afya f&j ka1917 o&ñ; %mf, kafj ka& . h rgl ayd  
 w'if; kane÷Kqrg wkqnsfj <kaol j d we; sms& # j kfha  
 1& c&ukh rei h&j 2& rei h&j wefur& dj 3& wefur& dj b; d, h 4& rei h&j c&ukh
- 37& foj k uyd i x. ŷu wj i dkfhawefur& dj yd ì % dKHh t& dnoD ù ì ys l < rg j kfha  
 1& yxf. r&h&j 2& brdl h 3& BY&h, h 4& i %i h&j

37& fmri f; 𐌆𐌗𐌰 d i y . 𐌶 di fkdÜi a hkdosOKj dosm% i xi d rK rei hndfō y÷kj d ýkfka  
 1& f, kkauy; d h; 2& ñydhş af. d%nfpd\*auy; d h;  
 3& kl svd. fefpō uy; d h; 4& fv𐌆i d suy; d h;

38& 𐌲 I hndfō fmäi 𐌆d md, kh wj i kal rŭ  
 𐌲 I i m𐌆hdkq wd{ 𐌶 dodhl hd  
 by; ol j d we; sl reKj , g wod, j kfkdawk𐌆𐌶fj <kaol j d we; f; a  
 1& mfo, al i 𐌶; 𐌆, fmd, fmdÜ 2& mfo, al i f; 𐌆, fcdā mai 𐌆d, ka  
 3& fmd, fmdÜ ,f, kka 4& v. 𐌶 i aue, awd; 𐌶, fmd, fmdÜ

39& 1972 j i f% m%u ckrc wdKav 𐌆 j Hj i a dj fj Kj g 1978 j i f% Kj j Hj i a dj y÷kj d  
 oŭg Wmfoi a, nd ýkfka  
 1& i rufj danKavdrkdhl ue; 𐌶h h 2& ví i oykdhl uy; d h;  
 3& fl d, 𐌆kavd%ä; i ş j d uy; d h; 4& fc𐌆wd% i chj %OK uy; d h;

40& tl ä ; acd; kf. ai xúOdkfhawj i kaj rg i udcl ; j h , nd. ; arg  
 1& BY𐌆h, h fō; 2& fudkari fl dafō;  
 3& ol Kqi 𐌆dkh fō; 4& ol Kqfl drhd fō;

