## Competency 3.0

Ability to identify the types and styles and the characteristics of the different periods in history of music.

## Competency Level 3.1

Listens to music and states whether it is music of the past or present.

## 3.1.2

Enjoying music of the past and the present.

# NEW MUSIC AND OLD MUSIC

## Music of the past and present days



New music

   Music which was written after 1900 is called New music (Modern music). This includes different kinds of music such as Jazz, Swing, Blues, Pop, Rock, etc. Music with odd accent and strange sound were evident. During the latter part of 1900 loud percussive sounds and electronic instruments were commonly used in modern music. New music is popular among people because of their simple and "catchy" tunes.
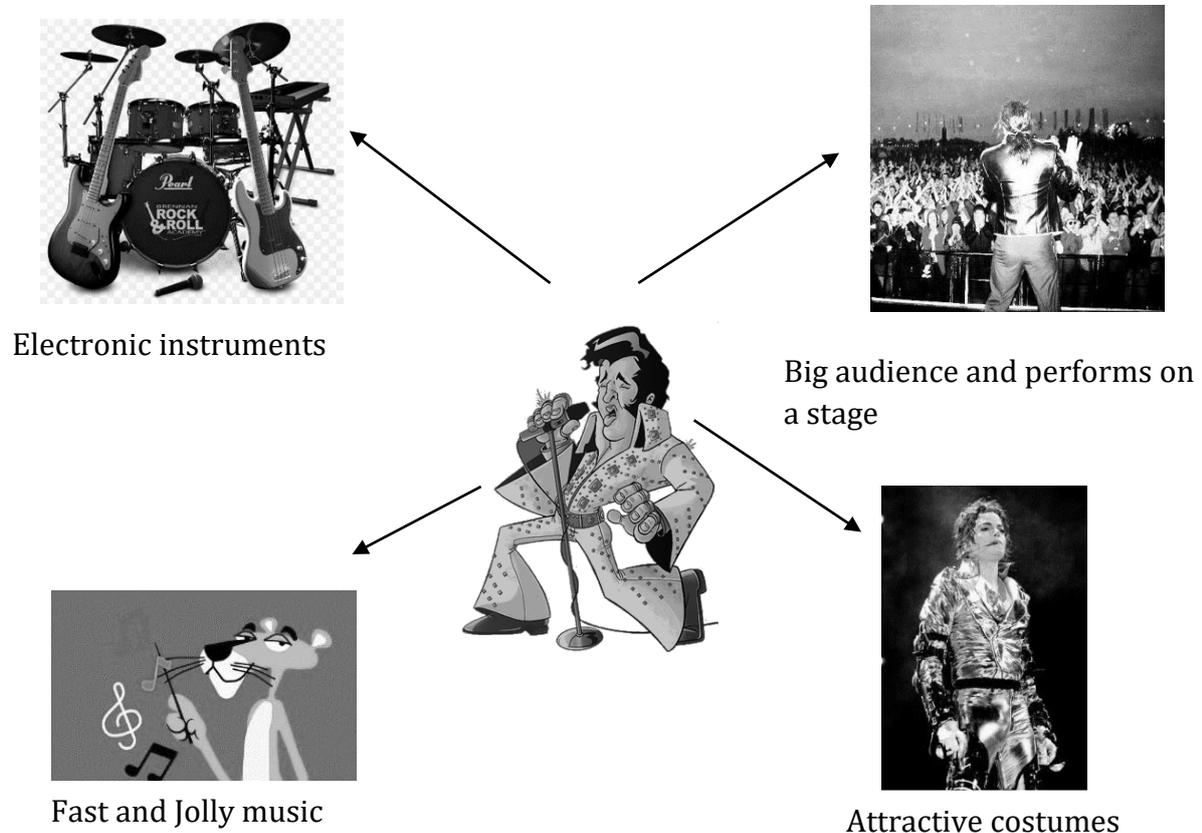
Electronic instruments


Big audience and performs on a stage


Fast and Jolly music


Attractive costumes

Watch these songs for further references -

https://youtu.be/lp6z3s1Gig0 (Pink Panther) , https://youtu.be/fPmruHc4S9Q ( The Entertainer), https://youtu.be/F1IyrZZQd0g ( Let's get together). https://youtu.be/jo505ZyaCbA (Yesterday by Beatles), https://youtu.be/QAzmhpxKlBQ (When I'm 64)

## Old music

Music written before 1900 is considered Old music. They did not use any electronic instrument at this time. Old music was mostly performed in church, at the king's palace or in concert halls.
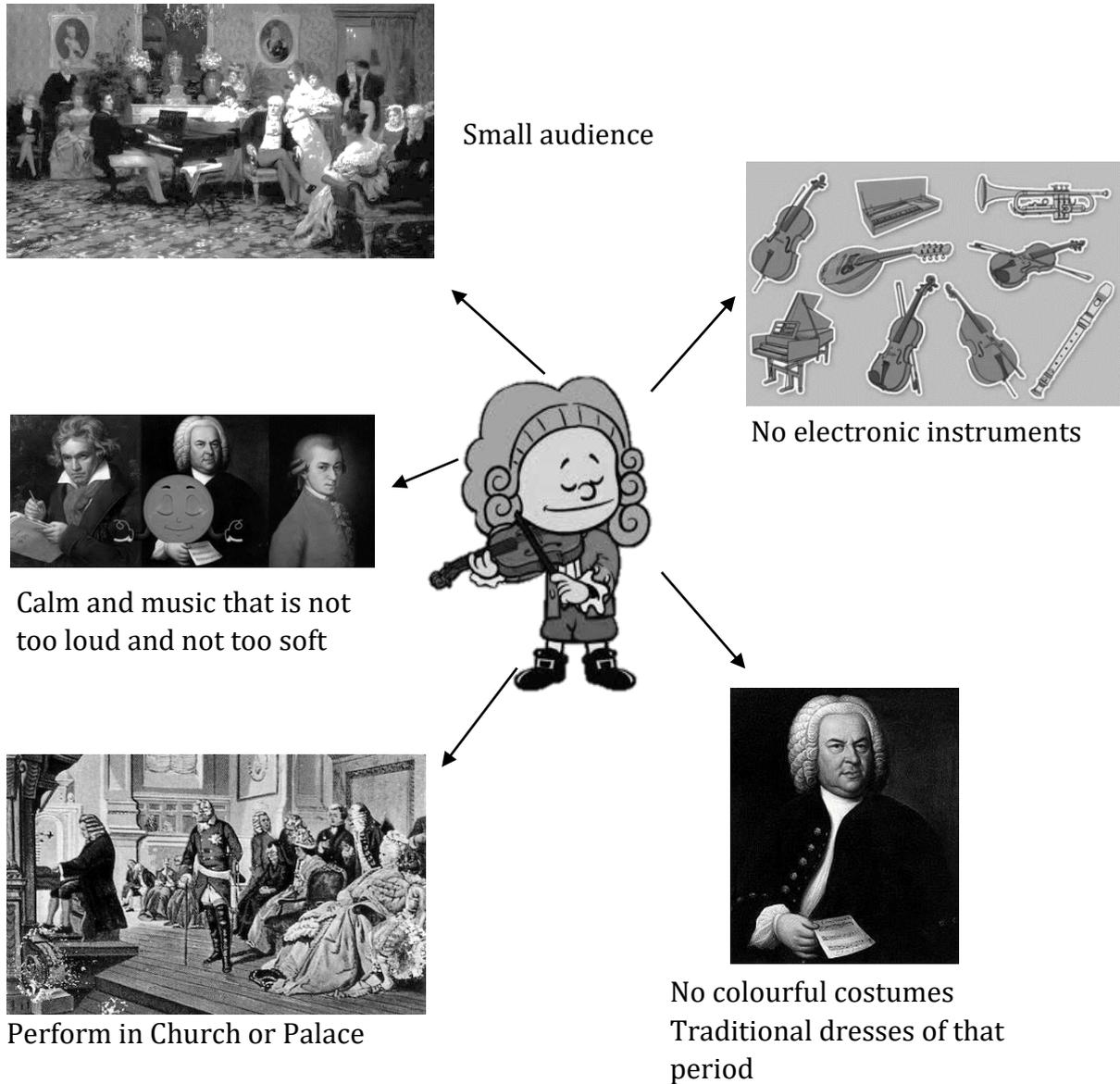
Small audience


No electronic instruments


Calm and music that is not too loud and not too soft


Perform in Church or Palace


No colourful costumes Traditional dresses of that period

Watch these songs for further references -

https://youtu.be/GMkmQlfOJDk (Air on the G String)
https://youtu.be/O1zrO3c6Y3o (Home on the range)
https://youtu.be/5-MT5zeY6CU (Moonlight sonata)

- ## Composers of the New music

https://boingboing.net/2016/05/11/the-pink-panther-theme-is-very.html

https://classicalfm.ca/station-blog/2019/11/19/king-ragtime-scott-
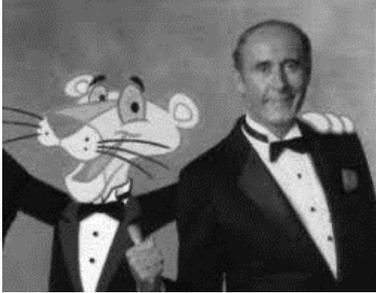


**Pink Panther**

Henry Mancini (1924 - 1994)

American Composer



**The Entertainer**

Scott Joplin

American Composer



**Earth song**

Michel Jackson (1958-2009)

American Composer



**Yesterday**

Beatles (Group of 4 singers)

- ## Composers of the Old music
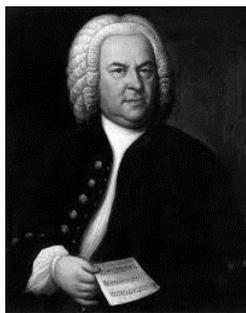


Air on G string

J.S Bach - 1685-1750

German composer

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Johann_Sebastian_Bach



Moonlight sonata

L. v. Beethoven   - 1770-1827

German composer

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ludwig_van_Beethoven

**Answer the following questions**

1. **Put √ or X**

|   | Special features | Old music | New music |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Using electronic instruments | × | √ |
| 2 | Big audience | | |
| 3 | Performs on the stage | | |
| 4 | Performs in the palace, Church or concert halls | | |
| 5 | Singing Pop songs | | |
| 6 | More percussion sounds and loud music | | |
| 7 | Performers wear colourful costumes | | |
| 8 | Music sheets written by hand | | |

2. **Listen to the two compositions and circle the word under each song that described the features given in the first column of the table.**

**LISTEN**
1) https://youtu.be/GMkmQlfOJDk **(Air on the G String)**
2) https://youtu.be/fPmruHc4S9Q **( The Entertainer)**

|   | Special features | Air on G string | The Entertainer |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Speed of music | Fast / Slow / Medium | Fast / Slow / Medium |
| 2 | Beat | Regular / Irregular | Regular / Irregular |
| 3 | Expression | Less / More | Less / More |
| 4 | Tempo -Accent | On the first beat / off beat | On the first beat / off beat |
| 5 | Mood | Happy/ Pensive peaceful/Sad/ Calm/ Jolly | Happy/ Pensive peaceful/ Sad/ Calm/ Jolly |

3. **LISTEN - 1)** https://youtu.be/jo505ZyaCbA **(Yesterday by Beatles)**
   **2)** https://youtu.be/jXBZjb9JxiY **(The Blue Bells of Scotland)**

|   | Special features | **Yesterday** | **The Blue Bells of Scotland** |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Speed of music | Fast / Slow / Medium | Fast / Slow / Medium |
| 2 | Beat | Regular / Irregular | Regular / Irregular |
| 3 | Expression | Less / More | Less / More |
| 4 | Tempo -Accent | On the first beat / off beat | On the first beat / off beat |
| 5 | Mood | Happy/Pensive peaceful/ Sad/ Calm/ Jolly | Happy/ Pensive peaceful/ Sad/ Calm/ Jolly |

**4. LISTEN - 1)** https://youtu.be/5-MT5zeY6CU (**Moonlight sonata)**
         **2)** https://youtu.be/lp6z3s1Gig0 **(Pink Panther)**

|   | Special features | **Moonlight sonata** | **Pink panther** |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Speed of music | Fast / Slow / Medium | Fast / Slow / Medium |
| 2 | Beat | Regular / Irregular | Regular / Irregular |
| 3 | Expression | Less / More | Less / More |
| 4 | Tempo -Accent | On the first beat / off beat | On the first beat / off beat |
| 5 | Mood | Happy/ Pensive peaceful/ Sad/ Calm/ Jolly | Happy/ Pensive peaceful/ Sad/ Calm/ Jolly |