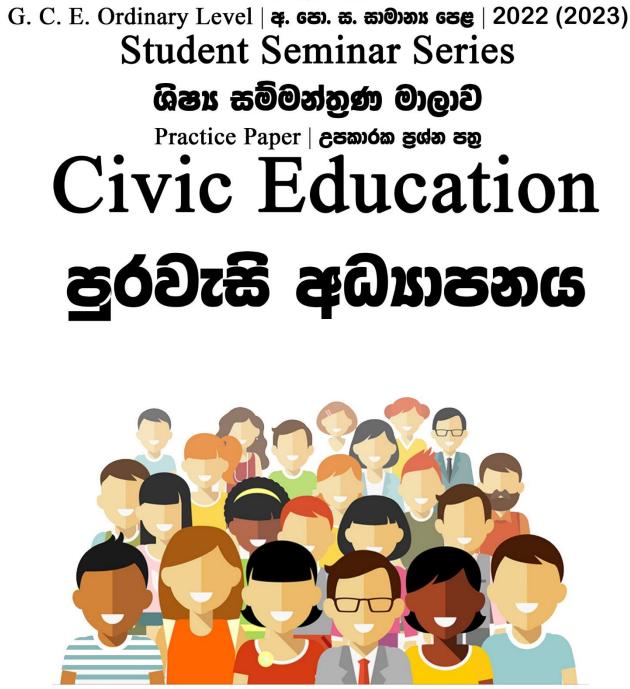
ET/SSS/2022(2023)/OL/62/E/A/S-2





Answer Sheet- I, II | ອີອີລຸດ໌າ ອອູຜ- I, II (English Medium)



Distance Learning Promotion Branch | National Languages and Humanities Education Unit

Part I							
Question	Number	Question	Number	Question	Number	Question	Number
number	of the						
	answer		answer		answer		answer
01	4	11	1	21	2	31	3
02	2	12	4	22	1	32	1
03	4	13	2	23	4	33	2
04	4	14	3	24	1	34	3
05	3	15	3	25	1	35	3
06	1	16	2	26	2	36	4
07	1	17	3	27	1	37	2
08	3	18	2	28	1	38	1
09	4	19	4	29	3	39	3
10	2	20	1	30	3	40	4

#### Answers

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## Part II

01.

- i.
- The governance of Polis
- Republican government in the Vajji

ii.

- Render advice to the Governor
- Preparation of the provincial budget
- Drafting economic and administrative development
- Implementing plans for the province

# Any two of the above

#### iii.

- Land
- Population
- Government
- Autonomous power

#### iv.

- Tolerance of opposite views
- Respecting the decisions of the majority
- Co-operation
- Respect Human Rights
- Obedience to the law

v.

- German
- French
- Italian

- Romansh

## Any two of the above

Any two of the above

Any two of the above

vi.

- Which, how much is to be produced?
- How and who produce?
- For whom is produced?

vii.

- Influx of foreign investments and modern technology
- Arise in new job opportunities
- Decrease of unemployment
- Progress of technical and service sectors
- Improvement in the state of the balance of payments
- Diversification of the economy
- Improvement of local human resources
- Broadening of infrastructural facilities necessary for products
- Establishment of various regional organizations Any two of the above

viii.

- 1910 Crew-Mc-Cullum Reforms
- 1931 Donoughmore Reforms

ix.

- Internal conflicts
- International conflicts

X.

- Al Quran
- Al Hadees / Sunnas
- Ijma
- Kiyas

# 02.

- i.
- World bank
- International Monetary Fund

ii.

- SAARC
- ASEAN
- Colombo Plan
- BIMSTEC above

iii. a.

- Diplomatic service
- International trade
- Foreign aid
- War

b. Explain one media mentioned above.

Any three of the

Any three of the above

## 03.

i.

- Direct democracy
- Indirect / Representative democracy
- ii.
- Democracy is useful as a system of government, as it builds up on the people's will. The representative is elected on the majority will.
- The government is formed by the party or group which elects the majority of representatives.
- The laws are passed by the majority decision of the elected representatives.
- iii. a.
  - Holding free and fair elections
  - Prevalence of the rule of law
  - Independence of the judiciary
  - People with political awareness
  - Having a sound economic status
  - Exemplary leadership
  - Free and impartial media

## Any three of the above

b. -

# One of the above-mentioned facts must be explained.

04. i.

- Switzerland
- Singapore

ii.

- Power becoming unnecessarily centralized
- Inefficiency of governance
- Politicization of public services
- Bureaucratic control
- Absence of public participation in deciding on state policy and its implementation
- Escalation of bribery and corruption
- State administrators becoming irresponsible.
- Negligence of national goals by the private sector Any three of the above

iii. a.

- Improvement of national unity and co-existence
- mutual goodwill and trust develop
- Conflicts are minimized.
- Feeling of one nation, one country develops
- Human freedom and democracy is assured
- Every citizen is motivated to act with determination for the development of the country as a national duty
- Other religions or cultures are not disgraced Any three of the above

## b. One of the above-mentioned facts must be explained.

\_\_\_\_\_

05.

i.

- Increase of global warming
- Air pollution
- Water pollution
- Infertility of soil
- Depletion of ozone layer Sound pollution
- ii.
- Scarcity of Capital
- Price variability in primary goods
- Have to pay higher prices on imports
- Unfavorable balance of payments
- Protectionist policies adopted by developed countries in international trade Example: tariffs, rationing systems
- Energy crisis
  Brain drain

# Any three of the above

Any two of the above

### iii. a.

- Reduce
- Reuse
- Recycle

b.

- 5S Concept Productivity Concept
- CP Cleaner Production Concept
- GP Green Productivity Concept
- TQM The Concept of Total Quality Management
- Poka Yoke Mistake Proofing
- PPP Producer Pays Principle

i.

06.

- Dispensing law impartially without any delay
- Treating everyone equally before law
- Awareness of every citizen about law
- Availability of an independent judiciary system
- Not exerting influence on judges in their decision making

#### Any two of the above

Any two of the above

#### ii.

- Right to know about the complains towards the person
- Right to submit the points to the judiciary through a lawyer or himself
- Right to get a fair and impartial judgement
- iii. a.
  - Constitutional law
  - Criminal law
  - Civil law
  - b. One of the above-mentioned facts must be explained.

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07.
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- i.
- Food- rice, bread, roti, string hoppers, idly, thosai
- Shelter houses, Apartments

# ii.

- Consumer goods
- Intermediate goods
- Capital goods
- iii. a.
  - Speeding up brain drain
  - Escalation of the influence brought on by developed countries
  - Needs to depend upon foreign loans and aid
  - Local resources being subjected to exploitation
  - Destruction of the local dependent economy
  - Impression on poor people
  - Destruction of the welfare activities

# Any three of the above

b. One of the above-mentioned facts must be explained.

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