සියලු ම හිමිකම් ඇව්රිණි /($\psi(\psi)$ பதிப்புரிமையுடையது / $All\ Rights\ Reserved$]

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අධානයන පොදු සහතික පතු (උසස් පෙළ) විභාගය, 2020 සබාඛාට ධොතුුන් නුரානුගට பන්නි1 (உயர் නුர)ට பෑරික, 2020 General Certificate of Education (Adv. Level) Examination, 2020

විතු කලාව I ආ්.ජුන්ග්ර් හිතින් I Art I



Part II

- * This part consists of three parts.
- * Answer four questions selecting two questions from part A and one question from the parts B and \mathbb{C} .

(Providing illustrations where necessary, is an added advantage.)

Part A

(Art evaluation and appreciation - Sri Lanka)

- 1. Yapahuwa is a beautiful fortress built around a rock.
 - (i) Name one architectural creation seen at Yapahuwa.

(2 marks)

(ii) Explain briefly on the two Lion figures that can be seen on both sides of the staircase.

(5 marks)

- (iii) Throughout Yapahuwa architecture the art of carving has been used as a decorative medium. Enquire this under the headings given below.
 - i. Carving types
 - ii. Occasions used
 - iii. Techniques used
 - iv. artistic value

(8 marks)

- 2. Thivanka image house built in Polonnaruwa during the era of King Parakramabahu is a great art gallery.
 - (i) Name two paintings that can be seen in antichamber at Thivanka image house. (2 marks)
 - (ii) "There are paintings which belong to two periods at the Thivanka image house".

 Explain this statement briefly. (5 marks)
 - (iii) Describe, referring to the painting of "Dewaradanaya" the concept of Bodhisathwa and the composition structure that has been used to express it. (8 marks)
- 3. Among the cave temples in Sri Lanka, the biggest cave temple Dambulla, is a museum with lots of murals and sculptures of the Kandiyan period.
 - (i) Name two caves of Dambulla temple.

(2 marks)

(ii) "The Buddha statues of Dambulla temple complex, depicts various postures." Explain briefly.

(5 marks)

- (iii) The 'Maara Parajaya', is a huge ceiling painting seen in Dambulla temple. Analyse the painting under the headings given below.
 - i. artist's contribution
 - ii. composition structure
 - iii. expression
 - iv. artist's skill.

(8 marks)

Part B

(Art evaluation and appreciation - India)

- **4.** Amarawathi at Andra Pradesh is a buddhist center filled with architectural sculpture and carvings.
 - (i) Name two circular type slab carvings found in Amarawathi.

(2 marks)

- (ii) "Among Amarawathi carvings there are some stone carvings representing the Buddha in human form and some in **non** human form." Explain the reasons briefly.
- (iii) There is a Pillar carving which depicts the four important incidents of the Lord Buddha's life. Explain those **four** occasions and describe the structure of each of those.

 (8 marks)
- 5. Indian artist, who did a tremendous contribution to Indian art, have cherished Indian art tradition in a unique way.
 - (i) Name two paintings of Raja Ravi Varma.

(2 marks)

- (ii) Give a short introduction about art of Nandalal Bose of New Indian Art Forum. (5 marks)
- (iii) "Amritha Shergili's paintings provide a deep analysis of Indian life." Enquire it under the topics given below.
 - i. Influence
 - ii. Subject matter
 - iii. Techniques
 - iv. Use of colours

(8 marks)

Part C

(Art evaluation and appreciation - Europe)

- **6.** 'Cubism' born in the 20th century in Europe which created a revolutionary change in the art tradition.
 - (i) Name the two periods of Picasso's early stage paintings.

(2 marks)

(ii) Give a short introduction, about the influences of African Negro sculptures to Picasso's work.

(5 marks)

- (iii) "Analytic and Synthetic cubistic work can be seen among Picasso's cubists paintings".

 Enquire with examples. (8 marks)
- 7. The Greeks were the masters in the field of sculpture, architecture and pottery from ancient times.
 - (i) Name two sculptures of Greek archaic period.

(2 marks)

(ii) Give a short introduction to the temple of Parthenon of Greece.

(5 marks)

- (iii) Comment on the pottery Industry popular in Greece, using the guidelines given below.
 - i. the purpose of usage
 - ii. the way of making pots
 - iii. the design techniques
 - iv. artistic value

(8 marks)