

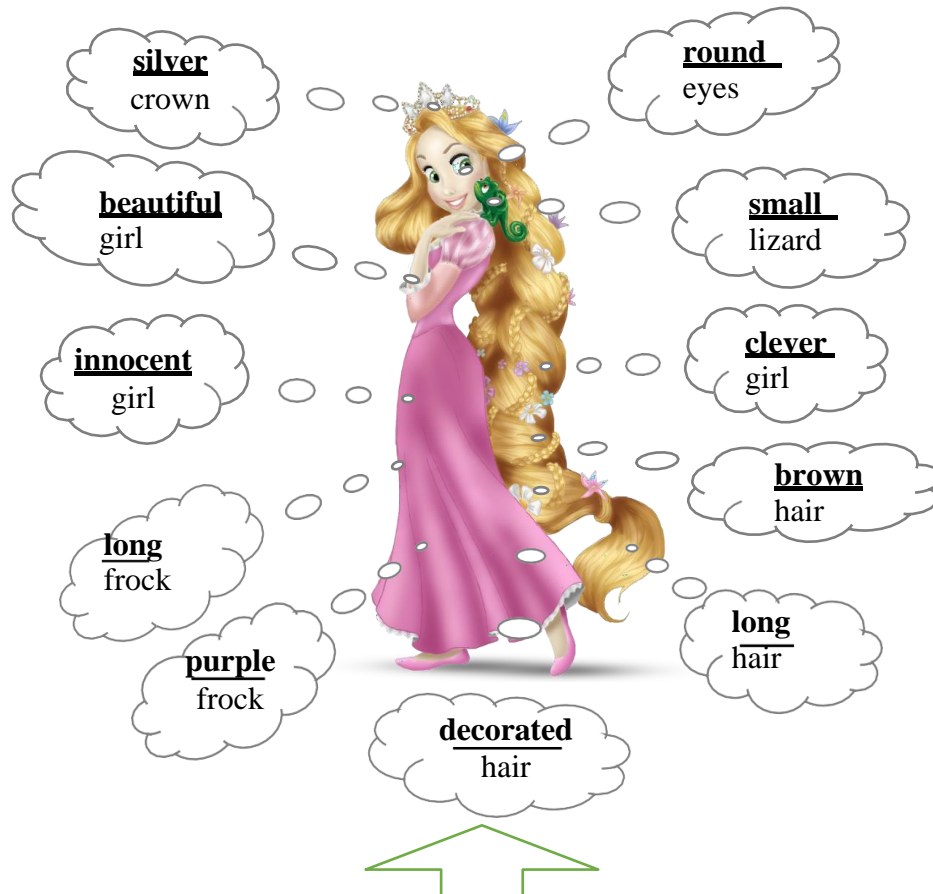
English

Grade 7



Adjectives

This is Rapunzel and see how adjectives are used to describe her.



- ❖ We use underlined words to describe Rapunzel.
- ❖ They are **adjectives**.
- ❖ Adjectives describe the **color, size, number, shape or qualities of a noun**.
- ❖ We usually use **adjectives before a noun**





Match and fill in the grid

~~orange~~ / book / puppy / sunny/ tasty/ tall / day / carrots / boy / enjoyable / cute / long /
pizza / ears / trip / English

adjective	noun		sentence
fresh	carrots		The rabbit eats some <u>fresh carrots</u> .
	book		This is my.....
	puppy		I have a
sunny			Today is a.....
tasty			I eat a
tall			Kamal is a
	ears		Rabbit has
	trip		It was an

Let's use adjectives and write sentences meaningfully

✓ The short **girl** has long **hair**



Short/long

small/fluffy



1. **Squirrel** has a **tail**

✓ _____ **squirrel** has a _____ **tail**

2. **Man** has a **stick**

✓ The _____ **man** has a _____ **stick**



wooden/old

fat/
black



3. **Cow** has a **spots**

✓ The _____ **cow** has _____ **spots**

White/
small/
wooden



6. **Boy** is painting the **fence** with **color**

✓ _____ **boy** is painting the _____ **fence**
with _____ **color**

7. A **tiger** jumped out of the **jungle**

A _____ **tiger** jumped out of the _____ **jungle**



dark / fierce

tired / comfortable



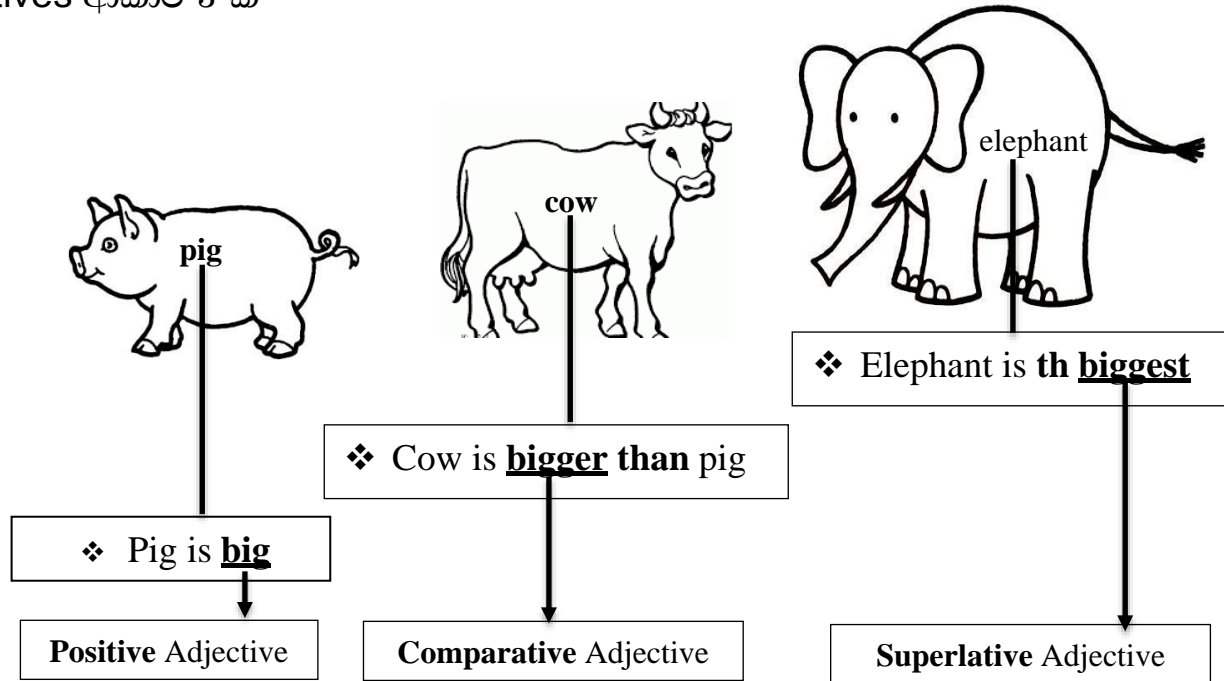
8. The **man** is sitting on a **chair**

✓ The _____ **man** is sitting on a _____
chair

Comparison of the Adjectives

නාම විශේෂණ පද සංසන්දනය කිරීම

Adjectives ආකාර 3 කි



❖ Noun එකක් ගැන පමණක් විස්තර කිරීමට **Positive Adjectives** යොදයි.

- ✓ She is a beautiful girl.
- ✓ She has long hair.
- ✓ Kushan is tall.

❖ Noun දෙකක් ගැන සංසන්දනය කර විස්තර කිරීමට **Comparative Adjectives** යොදයි.

Comparative Adjective එකට පසු **“than”** යොදයි.

- ✓ Sahan is taller than Kushan.
- ✓ Snake is longer than a lizard.

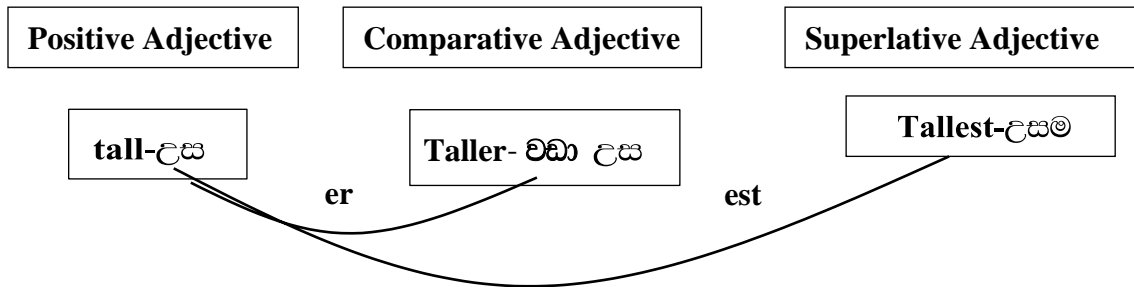
❖ Noun දෙකකට වඩා ඇති විට විස්තර කරන ගුණාංගය උපරිම noun එක විස්තර කිරීමට

Superlative Adjectives යොදයි. Superlative Adjective එකට පෙර **“the”** යොදයි.

- ✓ Giraffe is the tallest animal in the jungle.
- ✓ Elephant is the biggest animal on the land.
- ✓ Pidurutalagala is the highest mountain in Sri Lanka.

Formation of Adjectives

1. Positive Adjective එකට "er" එකතුකර Comparative Adjective"
2. Positive Adjective එකට "est" එකතුකර Superlative Adjective සාදාගනී'



Examples

Positive Adjective	Comparative Adjective	Superlative Adjective
Long -දිගු		
Short -කොට/මිටි		
High -උස		
Weak -දුර්වල		
Strong -ශක්තිමත්		
Poor -දුප්පත්		
සාසපය-පොහොසත්		
Clever -දක්ෂ		
Sweet -මිහිටි		
Low -පහල		
Cold -සීතල		

3. Positive Adjective අගට "e" ඇතිනම් "r" එකතු කර Comparative Adjective

Positive Adjective අගට "e" ඇතිනම් "st" එකතු කර Superlative Adjective සාදාගනී.

positive adjective	comparative adjective	superlative adjective
pure- පිරිසිදු		
noble- ශ්‍රේෂ්ඨ		
white- සුදු		
wise- ඥාණවන්ත		
simple- සරල		

- If the adjective has a **consonant + single vowel + consonant** spelling, the final consonant must be doubled before adding the ending.

Positive Adjective	Comparative Adjective	Superlative Adjective
big -විශාල Examples	bigger -වඩා විශාල g+er	biggest -විශාලතම g+est
Positive Adjective	Comparative Adjective	Superlative Adjective
hot -උණුසුම්		
sad -දුක		
fat -මහත		
big -විශාල		
thin -සිහින්		



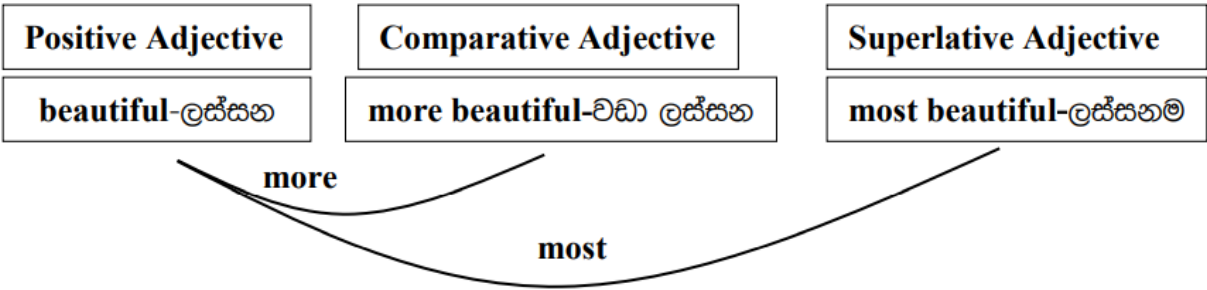
4. Positive Adjective එකේ අවසාන අකුර “y” වී එයට පෙර අකුර vowel එකක් නොවේ නම් “y” ඉවත් කර “ier” එකතු කර Comparative iy Adjective “est” එකතු කර Superlative Adjective සාදාගනී.

Examples

Positive Adjective	Comparative Adjective	Superlative Adjective
Easy -ලේසි/පහසු		
Happy -සතුට		
Busy -කාර්යමත්		
Funny -විනෝදජනක		
Heavy -බර		

5. Positive Adjective එකේ ස්වර vowel දෙකකට වඩා වැඩි නම් adjective එකේ මුල “more” එකතු කර Comparative Adjective ද “the most” එකතු කර Superlative Adjective ද සාදාගනී.

Beautiful —————> 4 vowels
Careful —————>
Intelligent —————>



Examples

Positive Adjective	Comparative Adjective	Superlative Adjective
Important- වැදගත්		
Difficult- අමාරු		
Careful- ප්‍රවේසම්		
Intelligent- බුද්ධිමත්		
Interesting- වැදගත්		
Careless- ප්‍රවේසම් නැත		

Let's do,

- Activity 12 in text book page number 109
- Activity 6 in workbook page number 66
- Activity 9 in workbook page number 69



❖ Now I am going to write sentences using,

- ✓ Positive Adjectives
- ✓ Comparative Adjectives
- ✓ Superlative Adjectives

LET’S WRITE SENTENCES

Jonny



Bunny



Sunny



1. (Happy)

a. Jonny is happy

b. _____ is _____ than _____

c. Sunny is the _____



tea



fire



Sun

2. (hot)

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____



pig



tortoise



Snail

3. (show)

i. _____

ii. _____

iii. _____



Stick

branch

log

4. (heavy)

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____



bicycle



motorcycle



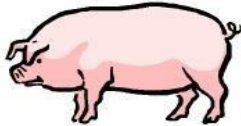
car

5. (fast)

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____



pig



rhinoceros



elephant

6. (big)

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____



Kingfisher



parrot



peacock

7. (beautiful)

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____